



# Harvard Geography

The Harvard referencing style is an author-date style commonly used in geography and tourism publications. When quoting directly or indirectly from a source, **the source must be acknowledged in the text** by the author's name and year of publication.

## Direct quotation

When Mansfield noted that, 'The oceans are treated as an undifferentiated space which as been uniformly dirtied by human activity' (2003 337), it is not difficult to imagine substituting the "global capitalist economy" for the oceans.

## Indirect quotation - paraphrasing

Examples of post-capitalist ways of living are already part of the present (Gibson-Graham 1996).

## Citations from a secondary source

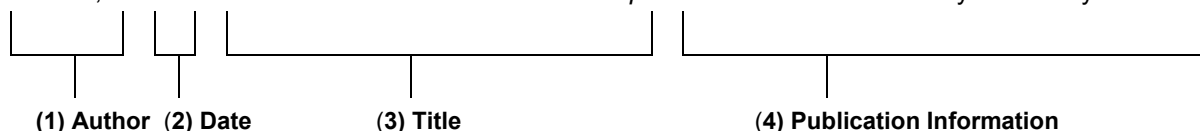
Wheatley (cited in Sharpe and Rosell 2003 1065) stated that males may travel outside their territorial boundaries.

At the end of your assignment, you are required to provide the **full bibliographic information** for each source.

**References must be listed in alphabetical order by author.** Each reference should include four elements:

(1) Author/Editor (2) Date (3) Title and (4) Publication Information

Coates, G. 2002: *The rise and fall of the Southern Alps*. Christchurch: Canterbury University Press.



## Examples of references by type

In a reference list	In text citation (include page numbers)
<b>1. Book with one author</b>	
Coates, G. 2002: <i>The rise and fall of the Southern Alps</i> . Christchurch: Canterbury University Press.	(Coates 2002 23)
<b>2. Book with two authors</b>	
Ruhen, O. and Shadbolt, M. 1971: <i>Isles of the South Pacific</i> . Washington: National Geographic Society.	(Ruhen and Shadbolt 1971 10)
<b>3. Book with three or more authors</b>	
Bankoff, G., Frerks, G. and Hilhorst, D. 2004: <i>Mapping vulnerability: disasters, development, and people</i> . London: Earthscan.	(Bankoff <i>et al.</i> 2004) [ <i>et al.</i> = and others]
<b>4. Book by a corporate author</b>	
Waikato Regional Council 1993: <i>Clean water: Waikato River and Lake Taupo</i> . Hamilton: Waikato Regional Council.	(Waikato Regional Council 1993 15)
<b>5. Book – edited</b>	
Boissevain, J. and Selwyn, T., editors 2004: <i>Contesting the foreshore: tourism, society and politics on the coast</i> . Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.	(Boissevain and Selwyn 2004 31)
<b>6. Chapter in edited book</b>	
Coombes, A.E. 1994: The distance between two points: global culture and the liberal dilemma. In Robertson, G., editor, <i>Travellers' tales: narratives of home and displacement</i> , London: Routledge, 177-180.	(Coombes 1994 178)
<b>7. Case Law</b>	
<i>New Zealand Maori Council v Attorney-General</i> [1987] 1 NZLR 641.	( <i>New Zealand Maori Council v Attorney-General</i> 1987)

<b>8. Conference paper</b>	
Rennie, H. 1997: New Zealand's marine fisheries policies: charging to conflict. In Bliss, E., editor, <i>Geo.Ed.97/Kaupapa Aro Whenua Geographical Education Conference</i> , The University of Waikato, Hamilton: New Zealand Geographical Society, 126-129.	(Rennie 1997 127)
<b>9. Course handouts/PowerPoints</b>	
Campbell, J. 2006: The meaning and nature of resources [PowerPoint], GEOG103. Department of Geography, Tourism and Environmental Planning, University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand.	(Campbell 2006)
<b>10. Dictionary</b>	
Johnston, R.J., Gregory, D., Pratt, G. and Watts, M., editors 2000: <i>The dictionary of human geography</i> . Oxford: Blackwell.	(Johnston et al. 2000)
<b>11. Encyclopædia – entry in</b>	
Cravey, A. 2006: Export processing zones. In Warf, B., editor, <i>Encyclopedia of human geography</i> , Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 147.	(Cravey 2006 147)
<b>12. Flm (Video/DVD)</b>	
Beeh, P. 1998: <i>Ecotourism: what is it?</i> [DVD], Warriewood, NSW: Classroom Video.	(Beeh 1998)
<b>13. Journal article - academic/scholarly</b>	
Kane, M.J. and Zink, R. 2004: Package adventure tours: markers in serious leisure careers. <i>Leisure Studies</i> 23(4), 329-345.	(Kane and Zink 2004 330)
<b>14. Journal article (Internet only version)</b>	
Croft, C. 2006: Seal eco-tourism: spaces of liminality. <i>Te Kura Kete Aronui</i> 2. Retrieved 5 February 2007 from <a href="http://www.waikato.ac.nz/wfass/tkka/vol2/croft/seal-eco-tourism01.shtml">http://www.waikato.ac.nz/wfass/tkka/vol2/croft/seal-eco-tourism01.shtml</a>	(Croft 2006)
<b>15. Magazine article – popular/trade/general interest</b>	
Kluger, J. 2006: For his second act, saving the planet. <i>Time Australia</i> 25 December, 51/52, 84.	(Kluger 2006)
<b>16. Newspaper article</b>	
Fallow, B. 2007: Sobering report for energy users large and small. <i>The New Zealand Herald</i> 3 February, A3	(Fallow 2007 A3)
<b>17. Newspaper article – (web version – page numbers not available)</b>	
Fallow, B. 2007: Sobering report for energy users large and small. <i>The New Zealand Herald</i> 3 February. Retrieved 5 February 2007 from <a href="http://www.nzherald.co.nz/search/story.cfm?storyid=0007EE61-211D-15C3-9ACB83027AF1015F">http://www.nzherald.co.nz/search/story.cfm?storyid=0007EE61-211D-15C3-9ACB83027AF1015F</a>	(Fallow 2007)
<b>18. Newspaper article with no author</b>	
<i>Waikato Times</i> . 2006: Work on key city bypass to start. 26 December, 1.	(Waikato Times 26 December 2006)
<b>19. Personal Communication</b> (letters, telephone conversations, emails, interviews)	
White, W. 1992: Senior Planner, Environment Waikato, telephone conversation 19 March.	(White personal communication 1992)
<b>20. Statutes (Acts of Parliament)</b>	
<i>Resource Management Act 1991</i>	( <i>Resource Management Act 1991 s. 41</i> )
<b>21. Thesis</b> (unpublished so title not italicized)	
Stolte, O.E.E. 2006: Training the "disadvantaged" unemployed: policy frameworks and community responses to unemployment. Unpublished PhD thesis, Department of Geography, Tourism and Environmental Planning, University of Waikato.	(Stolte 2006)
<b>22. Website</b> (When multiple webpages are referenced, reference the homepage)	
Vala, J. and McMillan, H. 2006: Tourism development as a cultural process: Manaakitanga concept. Retrieved 5 February 2006 from <a href="http://www.nzgs.co.nz/download/Manaakitanga.pdf">http://www.nzgs.co.nz/download/Manaakitanga.pdf</a>	(Vala and McMillan 2006)