



Harvard Science Referencing

The Harvard referencing style is an author-date style. When quoting directly or indirectly from a source, **the source must be acknowledged in the text** by the author's name and year of publication.

Direct quotation

According to Sharpe and Rosell (2003), the dominant behaviours of the beavers were "travelling, foraging and being in the lodge" (p.1063).

Indirect quotation

Soils across the Iron Cove catchment area are enriched by these minerals (Snowdon & Birch 2004).

Citations from a secondary source

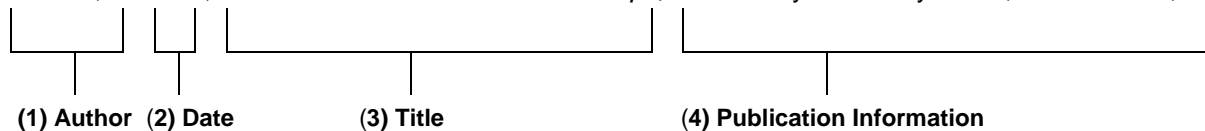
Wheatley (cited in Sharpe & Rosell 2003, p.1065) stated that males may travel outside their territorial boundaries.

At the end of your assignment, you are required to provide the full bibliographic information for each source.

References must be listed in alphabetical order. Each reference should include four elements:

(1) Author/Editor, (2) Date, (3) Title, and (4) Publication Information

Coates, G. 2002, *The rise and fall of the Southern Alps*, Canterbury University Press, Christchurch, N.Z.



Examples of references by type

In a reference list

In text citation

1. Book with one author

Coates, G. 2002, *The rise and fall of the Southern Alps*, Canterbury University Press, Christchurch, N.Z.

(Coates 2002)

2. Book with two or more authors

Ruhen, O. & Shadbolt, M. 1971, *Isles of the South Pacific*, National Geographic Society, Washington.

(Ruhen & Shadbolt 1971)

3. Book by a corporate author

Waikato Regional Council 1993, *Clean water: Waikato River and Lake Taupo*, Waikato Regional Council, Hamilton.

(Waikato Regional Council 1993)

4. Book – edited

Soons, J. M. & Selby, M. J. (eds) 1992, *Landforms of New Zealand*, Longman Paul, Auckland, N.Z.

(Soons & Selby 1992)

5. Book chapter or article in edited book

Jeanne, R. L. 1991, 'Polyethism', in K. G. Ross & R. W. Matthews (eds), *The social biology of wasps*, Cornell University Press, New York, pp. 389-425.

(Jeanne 1991)

6. CD-Rom

International Antarctic Centre 1995, *Antarctica* [CD-ROM], Cardinal Professional Services, Christchurch, N.Z.

(International Antarctic Centre 1995)

7. Conference paper

Trump, A. 1986, 'Power play', *Proceedings of the Third Annual Conference*, International Society of Power Engineers, Houston Texas, pp. 40-51.

(Trump 1986)

8. Course handout/printed lecture notes

Scooby, B. 2001, *Discovering our planet* [Course notes], EARTH105 World we live in, Department of Earth Sciences, University of Waikato, Hamilton, N.Z.

(Scooby 2001)

9. **Encyclopædia – entry in**
Maguire, D. W. 1999, 'Earth's mantle', in R. Smith (ed.), *Encyclopedia of geology*, Fitzroy Dearborn, Chicago, pp. 133-137. (Maguire 1999)
10. **Film (Video/DVD)**
Payback 2000, video recording, Warner Home Video, Hollywood, California. (Payback 2000)
11. **Journal article - academic/scholarly** (print version)
Winter, J. G. & Duthie, H. C. 2000, 'Stream biomonitoring at an agricultural test site using benthic algae', *Canadian Journal of Botany*, vol. 78, no. 10, pp. 1319-1325. (Winter & Duthie 2000)
12. **Journal article – academic/scholarly** (subscription database – PDF version)
Cornelio, A. 2003, 'Promoting information literacy through information architecture', *Library Media Connection*, vol. 21, no. 6, pp. 24-26, (online EBSCO database). (Cornelio 2003)
13. **Journal article - academic/scholarly** (subscription database – HTML fulltext version)
Cornelio, A. 2003, 'Promoting information literacy through information architecture', *Library Media Connection*, vol. 21, no. 6, (online EBSCO database). (Cornelio 2003)
14. **Journal article** (World Wide Web version - not subscription database)
Luvmour, B. n.d., 'Being with children during times of crisis', *Pathsoflearning*, viewed 29 May 2003, <http://www.pathsoflearning.net/library.cfm> (Luvmour n.d.)
n.d. = no date
15. **Magazine article – popular/trade/general interest**
Pirisi, A. 2003, 'Jobs, lies and videotape', *Psychology Today*, May/June, p. 12. (Pirisi 2003)
16. **Newspaper article –** (Print version)
Cumming, G. 2003, 'Cough that shook the world', *New Zealand Herald*, 5 April, p. B4. (Cumming 2003)
17. **Newspaper article with no author**
Newspaper articles with no author are not included in a reference list – full details are provided in the in-text citation. (The Timaru Herald 7 March 2003, p. 1)
18. **Patents**
Patrick, D. L. (Western Washington University) 2005, *Liquid crystal imprinting*, US patent 6 858 270. (Patrick 2005)
19. **Personal Communication** (letters, telephone conversations, emails, interviews, lecture notes. etc.) **N.B.** *No reference list entry. Reference in text only.* (Clarke, H. 2004, pers. comm., 19 March)
20. **Report**
Smith, P. 2001, *Waikato River water quality monitoring programme: Data report 2001*, Environment Waikato, Hamilton, NZ. (Smith 2001)
21. **Standard**
Standards Association of Australia 1997, *Australian standard: pressure equipment – manufacture*, (AS4458-1997), Standards Australia, North Sydney. (Standards Association of Australia 1997)
22. **Statute/Act**
New Zealand Government 1991, *Resource Management Act*, Author, Wellington, N.Z. (New Zealand Government 1991, s. 15, ss. 15A)
23. **Thesis**
Matheson, S. G. 1981, The volcanic geology of the Mt. Karioi region, M. Sc. Thesis, University of Waikato. (Matheson 1981)