



APA 文献引用

这是 **APA** 文献引用格式快速指南（第七版）

有关更多示例，请参阅图书馆 **APA** 文献引用在线指南的链接 <http://www.waikato.ac.nz/library/study/referencing/styles/apa/examples>

APA 文献引用格式快解（第七版）。

- 美国心理学会文献引用使用“作者和日期”的引用格式。
- 详细请参考《美国心理协会刊物准则》（第七版）。
- 当直接或者间接引用文献，文献来源必须注明作者名和出版年代。

文中

在使用直接或间接引用文献资料时，有两种方式来注明文献的引文。

- 1) 把它放在句子里成为句子的一部分 或者 2) 用括号把它放在句子的结尾

直接引用 – 引用的文献要使用双引号并注明页码。

- 1) Cohen and Lotan (2014) argue that "many different kinds of abilities are essential for any profession" (p.151).
- 2) "Many different kinds of abilities are essential for any profession" (Cohen & Lotan, 2014, p.151).

注意：如果引用超过 40 个字以上，请参考大学图书馆 **APA** 文献引用网页

间接引用 / 用自己的话释义 / 总结 – 不需要双引号

- 1) Professional knowledge alone does not make someone a very capable professional (Cohen & Lotan, 2014).
- 2) According to Cohen and Lotan (2014), professional knowledge alone does not make someone a very capable professional.

注意：改写时可以选择是否添加页码，但是把页码包括进去会更加有帮助（刊物准则，p. 171）。

二手资料文献的引文

- 1) Gould's (1981) research "raises fundamental doubts as to whether we can continue to think of intelligence as unidimensional" (as cited in Cohen & Lotan, 2014, pp. 151-152).
- 2) Intelligence cannot be believed to consist of one single entity any more (Gould, 1981, as cited in Cohen & Lotan, 2014).

注意：当引用二手资料文献的引文时，你必须注明所有的作者

- 文献中提及到的作者 i.e. Gould, 1981
- 文献来源的作者 i.e. Cohen & Lotan, 2014

在参考文献清单中，只需要注明作者 **Cohen** 和 **Lotan** 所写书就可以了，不需要列出作者 **Gould**。

- 在作业的结尾你需要提供完整的参考文献清单，参考文献次序必须以作者姓氏的字母顺序来排列。

EXAMPLES OF REFERENCES BY TYPE

N.B. If a DOI (Digital Object Identifier) is available, include it at the end of the reference.

A DOI is a unique code assigned to an online scholarly/academic publication.

In a reference list	In-text citation
<p>1. Book or ebook with one author King, M. (2000). <i>Wrestling with the angel: A life of Janet Frame</i>. Viking. <i>N.B. The first letter of the first word of the main title, subtitle and all proper nouns have capital letters.</i> <i>New: Publisher locations (city/state/country) are no longer required. For ebooks, include both the publisher and a DOI (if available).</i></p>	<p>(King, 2000) <i>or</i> King (2000) compares Frame ...</p>
<p>2. Book or ebook with two authors Bromiley, P., & Rau, D. (2017). <i>Behavioral strategic management</i>. Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315232980 <i>N.B. Before "&" between authors, do not forget to put a comma.</i> <i>New: Publisher locations (city/state/country) are no longer required. For ebooks, include both the publisher and a DOI (if available).</i></p>	<p>(Bromiley & Rau, 2017) <i>or</i> Bromiley and Rau (2017) said ... <i>When paraphrasing in text, use and, not &.</i></p>
<p>3. Book or ebook with three or more authors Krause, K.-L., Bochner, S., & Duchesne, S. (2006). <i>Educational psychology for learning and teaching</i> (2nd ed.). Thomson. <i>New: Publisher locations (City/State/Country) are no longer required. For ebooks, include both the publisher and a DOI (if available).</i></p>	<p>(Krause et al., 2006) <i>or</i> Krause et al. (2006) stated ... <i>New: For three or more authors, cite only the first author followed by et al.</i></p>

<p>4. Book or report by group author e.g. organisation, association, government department International Labour Organization. (2007). <i>Equality at work: Tackling the challenges</i> (International Labour Conference report #ILC07-567). <i>N.B. In text, some group authors may be abbreviated in subsequent citations if they are readily recognisable.</i> <i>New: When the author and the publisher are the same, omit the publisher from the reference. Publisher locations (City/State/Country) are no longer required. For ebooks, include both the publisher and a DOI (if available).</i></p>	<p>(International Labour Organization, 2007) <i>or</i> <i>If abbreviating the author's name, in the first citation</i> (International Labour Organization [ILO], 2007), <i>then</i> (ILO, 2007)</p>
<p>5. Book chapter in edited book Kestly, T. (2010). Group sandplay in elementary schools. In A. A. Drewes & C. E. Shaefer (Eds.), <i>School-based play therapy</i> (2nd ed., pp. 257-282). John Wiley & Sons. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118269701 <i>N.B. Include the page numbers of the chapter after the book title.</i> <i>New: Publisher locations (City/State/Country) are no longer required. For ebooks, include both the publisher and a DOI (if available).</i></p>	<p>(Kestly, 2010) <i>or</i> Kestly (2010) compares educational settings of ...</p>
<p>7. Course handout/Lecture notes (electronic version) Archard, S., Merry, R., & Nicholson, C. (2011). <i>Karakia and waiata</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Moodle. http://elearn.waikato.ac.nz/mod/resource/view.php?id=174650 <i>N.B. Put format in square brackets - e.g. [Lecture notes] [Panopto video]. This referencing format should be used only for your assignments.</i> <i>New: Include the site name (e.g. Moodle, Blackboard).</i></p>	<p>(Archard et al., 2011) <i>or</i> Archard et al. (2011) discuss that ...</p>
<p>8. Video (e.g. YouTube) University of Waikato Library. (2017, September 18). <i>APA referencing</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8nhWZ_RumSE&t=95s <i>N.B. Use the uploader's name as the author.</i> <i>New: Include the site name (e.g. YouTube, Dailymotion).</i></p>	<p>(University of Waikato Library, 2017) <i>or</i> University of Waikato Library (2014) demonstrates ...</p>
<p>9. Journal article (academic/scholarly) Cavenagh, N., & Ramadurai, R. (2017). On the distances between Latin squares and the smallest defining set size. <i>Journal of Combinatorial Designs</i>, 25(4), 147-158. https://doi.org/10.1002/jcd.21529 <i>N.B. Retain original punctuation of titles. A capital letter is used for key words in the journal title. The journal title and volume number are italicised, followed by the issue number in brackets (not italicised).</i></p>	<p>(Cavenagh & Ramadurai, 2017) <i>or</i> Cavenagh and Ramadurai (2017) recommend ...</p>
<p>10. Magazine – popular/trade/general interest Goodwin, D. K. (2002, February 4). How I caused that story. <i>Time</i>, 159(5), 69. <i>N.B. Full date is used if published weekly; month and year if monthly.</i></p>	<p>(Goodwin, 2002) <i>or</i> Goodwin (2002) defends ...</p>
<p>11. Newspaper article Gluckman, P., & Hanson, M. (2019, November 30). Are humans too ingenious for our own good? <i>New Zealand Herald</i>. https://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=12288685 <i>N.B. Provide the URL if the article was from the newspaper's actual website.</i> <i>New: If the article is from a news website (e.g. Stuff), without an associated daily or weekly newspaper, use the format for a webpage instead.</i></p>	<p>(Gluckman & Hanson, 2019) <i>or</i> Gluckman and Hanson (2019) report that ...</p>
<p>12. Personal Communication <i>N.B. Information such as letters, phone conversations, emails, & private social networks is called "Personal Communication", and no reference list entry is required</i></p>	<p>(W. Bush, personal communication, May 8, 2019)</p>
<p>13. Reference book – dictionary or encyclopedia entry Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Climate change. In <i>Merriam-Webster.com dictionary</i>. https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/climate%20change <i>N.B. (n.d.) = no date. If no author stated, the entry's title takes the author position.</i></p>	<p>(Merriam-Webster, 2016) <i>or</i> Merriam-Webster (2016) state ...</p>
<p>14. Webpage Patel, V. (2019, November 11). <i>Where was 'The Mandalorian' filmed?</i> TheCinemaholic. https://www.thecinmaholic.com/where-was-the-mandalorian-filmed/ Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment. (n.d.). <i>Supporting Māori tourism</i>. https://www.mbie.govt.nz/immigration-and-tourism/tourism/tourism-projects/supporting-maori-tourism/ <i>N.B. The basic format is: (1) Author (could be a group e.g. government department). (2) Date. (3) Title. (4) Website name and URL.</i> <i>New: Include the website name. If the author is the same as the website name, leave the website name out. Use the most specific date possible, year; year and month; or year, month and day. Use either date of publication or latest update.</i></p>	<p><i>If abbreviating the author's name, in the first citation</i> Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment (MBIE, n.d.) <i>then</i> It is "... " (MBIE, n.d., para.3) <i>For direct quote, cite the paragraph number in text</i></p>